



SAFETY DATA SHEET

(REACH regulation (EC) n° 1907/2006 - n° 2015/830)

SECTION 1 : IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1. Product identifier

Product name : OWATROL DEKS OLJE D1
Product code : D101.

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Paint and varnish

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Registered company name : DURIEU S.A..
Address : Z.I. "La Marinière" 2 bis, rue Charles de Gaulle.91070.BONDOUFLE.FRANCE.
Telephone : + 33 (0)1.60.86.48.70. Fax : + 33 (0)1.60.86.84.84.
info@durieu.com
www.durieu.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number : + 33 (0)1.45.42.59.59.

Association/Organisation : INRS / ORFILA <http://www.centres-antipoison.net>.

Other emergency numbers

UNITED KINGDOM :UK National poisons emergency number: +44 (0) 870 600 6266 IRELAND, EIRE: Ireland National Poisons Information Centre: +353 (0) 1 8379964 AUSTRALIA: Poison Information Centre: 131 126 NEW ZEALAND: Poison Information Centre 0 800 764 766:

SECTION 2 : HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

In compliance with EC regulation No. 1272/2008 and its amendments.

Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking (EUH066).
May produce an allergic reaction (EUH208).
Aspiration hazard, Category 1 (Asp. Tox. 1, H304).
Hazardous to the aquatic environment - Chronic hazard, Category 3 (Aquatic Chronic 3, H412).
This mixture does not present a physical hazard. Refer to the recommendations regarding the other products present on the site.

2.2. Label elements

In compliance with EC regulation No. 1272/2008 and its amendments.

Hazard pictograms :



GHS08

Signal Word :

DANGER

Product identifiers :

EC 918-481-9 HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS

Additional labeling :

EUH208 Contains 3-IODO-2-PROPYNYL BUTYLCARBAMATE (IPBC). May produce an allergic reaction.

Hazard statements :

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

EUH066 Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

Precautionary statements - General :

P101 If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

P102 Keep out of reach of children.

Precautionary statements - Prevention :

OWATROL DEKS OLJE D1 - D101

P260	Do not breathe dust vapours.
P262	Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
Precautionary statements - Response :	
P301 + P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/...
P331	Do NOT induce vomiting.
Precautionary statements - Disposal :	
P501	Dispose of contents / container in a waste collection point.

2.3. Other hazards

The mixture does not contain substances classified as 'Substances of Very High Concern' (SVHC) $\geq 0.1\%$ published by the European CHemicals Agency (ECHA) under article 57 of REACH: <http://echa.europa.eu/fr/candidate-list-table>
The mixture fulfils neither the PBT nor the vPvB criteria for mixtures in accordance with annexe XIII of the REACH regulations EC 1907/2006.

SECTION 3 : COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**3.2. Mixtures****Composition :**

Identification	(EC) 1272/2008	Note	%
INDEX: PCP186 EC: 918-481-9 REACH: 01-2119457273-39 HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS	GHS08 Dgr Asp. Tox. 1, H304 EUH:066		50 \leq x % < 100
INDEX: 298 EC: 918-811-1 REACH: 01-2119463583-34 HYDROCARBONS, C10, AROMATICS, <1% NAPHTHALENE	GHS09, GHS07, GHS08 Dgr Asp. Tox. 1, H304 STOT SE 3, H336 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411 EUH:066		10 \leq x % < 25
INDEX: PCP189 EC: 918-481-9 REACH: 01-2119457273-39 HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS	GHS08 Dgr Asp. Tox. 1, H304 EUH:066		2.5 \leq x % < 10
INDEX: 061 CAS: 55406-53-6 EC: 259-627-5 3-iodo-2-propynyl butylcarbamate (IPBC)	GHS07, GHS05, GHS09 Dgr Acute Tox. 4, H302 Skin Sens. 1, H317 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Acute Tox. 4, H332 STOT SE 3, H335 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 M Acute = 1 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410 M Chronic = 1	[1]	0 \leq x % < 1

(Full text of H-phrases: see section 16)

Information on ingredients :

[1] Substance for which maximum workplace exposure limits are available.

SECTION 4 : FIRST AID MEASURES

As a general rule, in case of doubt or if symptoms persist, always call a doctor.
NEVER induce swallowing by an unconscious person.

4.1. Description of first aid measures**In the event of exposure by inhalation :**

In the event of an allergic reaction, seek medical attention.

In the event of splashes or contact with eyes :

Wash thoroughly with fresh, clean water for 15 minutes holding the eyelids open.

In the event of splashes or contact with skin :

Remove contaminated clothing and wash the skin thoroughly with soap and water or a recognised cleaner.

Watch out for any remaining product between skin and clothing, watches, shoes, etc.

In the event of an allergic reaction, seek medical attention.

If the contaminated area is widespread and/or there is damage to the skin, a doctor must be consulted or the patient transferred to hospital.

In the event of swallowing :

Do not give the patient anything orally.

In the event of swallowing, if the quantity is small (no more than one mouthful), rinse the mouth with water and consult a doctor.

Seek medical attention, showing the label.

If swallowed accidentally, call a doctor to ascertain whether observation and hospital care will be necessary. Show the label.

If swallowed accidentally, do not allow to drink, do not induce vomiting and transfer to hospital immediately by ambulance. Show the label to the doctor.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

No data available.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available.

SECTION 5 : FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

This product is not classed as flammable.

5.1. Extinguishing media

In the event of fire, use specifically suitable extinguishing agents. Never use water.

Suitable methods of extinction

In the event of a fire, use :

- sprayed water or water mist
- foam
- multipurpose ABC powder
- BC powder
- carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Unsuitable methods of extinction

Direct water jet.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

A fire will often produce a thick black smoke. Exposure to decomposition products may be hazardous to health.

Do not breathe in smoke.

In the event of a fire, the following may be formed :

- carbon monoxide (CO)
- carbon dioxide (CO₂)

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Suitable breathing apparatuses can be necessary.

SECTION 6 : ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Consult the safety measures listed under headings 7 and 8.

For non first aid worker

Avoid any contact with the skin and eyes.

For first aid worker

First aid workers will be equipped with suitable personal protective equipment (See section 8).

6.2. Environmental precautions

Contain and control the leaks or spills with non-combustible absorbent materials such as sand, earth, vermiculite, diatomaceous earth in drums for waste disposal.

Prevent any material from entering drains or waterways.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Clean preferably with a detergent, do not use solvents.

Although this product is not flammable, rags soaked in it, may spontaneously ignite if improperly discarded. After use, put rags in water or lay rags out flat to dry before discarding.

6.4. Reference to other sections

No data available.



SECTION 7 : HANDLING AND STORAGE

Requirements relating to storage premises apply to all facilities where the mixture is handled.

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Always wash hands after handling.

Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-using.

Ensure that there is adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Keep containers tightly closed.

Fire prevention :

Handle in well-ventilated areas.

Never inhale this mixture.

Prevent access by unauthorised personnel.

Recommended equipment and procedures :

For personal protection, see section 8.

Observe precautions stated on label and also industrial safety regulations.

Never pour water into this mixture.

Packages which have been opened must be reclosed carefully and stored in an upright position.

Prohibited equipment and procedures :

No smoking, eating or drinking in areas where the mixture is used.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Do not keep in plastic containers - may soften plastic.

Stock between +5°C and +30°C in a dry, well ventilated place.

Opened container must be thoroughly closed and kept in vertical position.

Storage

Keep out of reach of children.

Keep the container tightly closed in a dry, well-ventilated place.

Keep away from food and drink, including those for animals.

The floor must be impermeable and form a collecting basin so that, in the event of an accidental spillage, the liquid cannot spread beyond this area.

Packaging

Always keep in packaging made of an identical material to the original.

Recommended types of packaging :

- Jars

- Buckets

- Drums

Suitable packaging materials :

- Coated steel

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No data available.

SECTION 8 : EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**8.1. Control parameters****Occupational exposure limits :**

- Germany - AGW (BAuA - TRGS 900, 29/01/2018) :

CAS	VME :	VME :	Excess	Notes
55406-53-6		0,005 ppm 0,058 mg/m ³		2(l)

8.2. Exposure controls**Personal protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**

Use personal protective equipment that is clean and has been properly maintained.

Store personal protective equipment in a clean place, away from the work area.

Never eat, drink or smoke during use. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-using. Ensure that there is adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

- Eye / face protection

Avoid contact with eyes.

Use eye protectors designed to protect against liquid splashes

Before handling, wear safety goggles in accordance with standard EN166.

- Hand protection

Use suitable protective gloves that are resistant to chemical agents in accordance with standard EN374.

Gloves must be selected according to the application and duration of use at the workstation.

Protective gloves need to be selected according to their suitability for the workstation in question : other chemical products that may be handled, necessary physical protections (cutting, pricking, heat protection), level of dexterity required.

Type of gloves recommended :

- Nitrile rubber (butadiene-acrylonitrile copolymer rubber (NBR))
- PVA (Polyvinyl alcohol)

Recommended properties :

- Impervious gloves in accordance with standard EN374

Permeability time : >480 min for a thickness >0.45 mm

- Body protection

Avoid skin contact.

Wear suitable protective clothing.

Suitable type of protective clothing :

In the event of substantial spatter, wear liquid-tight protective clothing against chemical risks (type 3) in accordance with EN14605 to prevent skin contact.

In the event of a risk of splashing, wear protective clothing against chemical risks (type 6) in accordance with EN13034 to prevent skin contact.

Work clothing worn by personnel shall be laundered regularly.

After contact with the product, all parts of the body that have been soiled must be washed.

- Respiratory protection

Type of FFP mask :

Wear a disposable half-mask aerosol filter in accordance with standard EN149.

Category :

- FFP2

Type of mask with combined filters :

Wear a quarter mask in accordance with standard EN140.

Anti-gas and vapour filter(s) (Combined filters) in accordance with standard EN14387 :

- A1 (Brown)
- AX (Brown)

Particle filter according to standard EN143 :

- P2 (White)

CEN recommendations : EN 136, EN 140, EN 405 for masks and EN 143, EN 149 for filters.

SECTION 9 : PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

General information :

Physical state :	Fluid liquid.
Colour :	Amber

Important health, safety and environmental information

pH :	Not relevant.
Boiling point/boiling range :	Not relevant.
Flash Point :	62.00 °C.
Vapour pressure (50°C) :	Not relevant.
Vapour density :	>1
Density :	< 1
Water solubility :	Insoluble.
Viscosity :	$\nu < 20.5 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$ (40°C)
Viscosity:	$\nu < 7 \text{ mm}^2/\text{s}$ (40°C)
	Method for determining the viscosity :
	ISO 3104 (Petroleum products - Transparent and opaque liquids - Determination of kinematic viscosity and calculation of dynamic viscosity).
Melting point/melting range :	Not specified.
Self-ignition temperature :	Not relevant.
Decomposition point/decomposition range :	Not relevant.
% VOC :	<73%

9.2. Other information

VOC (g/l) :	625
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SECTION 10 : STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1. Reactivity

No data available.

10.2. Chemical stability

This mixture is stable under the recommended handling and storage conditions in section 7.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

When exposed to high temperatures, the mixture can release hazardous decomposition products, such as carbon monoxide and dioxide, fumes and nitrogen oxide.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid :

- humidity

Protect from moisture. Reaction with water can cause an exothermic reaction.

Always stock in its original packaging. Do not transfer in another package.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Keep away from :

- water

Acids and oxidizing agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

The thermal decomposition may release/form :

- carbon monoxide (CO)

- carbon dioxide (CO₂)

SECTION 11 : TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**11.1. Information on toxicological effects**

Exposure to vapours from solvents in the mixture in excess of the stated occupational exposure limit may result in adverse health effects such as mucous membrane and respiratory system irritation and adverse effects on kidney, liver and central nervous system.

Symptoms produced will include headaches, numbness, dizziness, fatigue, muscular asthenia and, in extreme cases, loss of consciousness.

Repeated or prolonged contact with the mixture may cause removal of natural oil from the skin resulting in non-allergic contact dermatitis and absorption through the skin.

Splashes in the eyes may cause irritation and reversible damage

Aspiration toxicity includes severe acute effects such as chemical pneumonia, varying degrees of pulmonary injury or death following aspiration.

11.1.1. Substances**Acute toxicity :**

3-IODO-2-PROPYNYL BUTYLCARBAMATE (IPBC) (CAS: 55406-53-6)

Oral route :

LD50 = 1056 mg/kg

Species : Rat

OCDE Ligne directrice 401 (Toxicité aiguë par voie orale)

Dermal route :

LD50 > 2000 mg/kg

Species : Rat

OCDE Ligne directrice 402 (Toxicité aiguë par voie cutanée)

HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS

Oral route :

LD50 > 5000 mg/kg

Species : Rat

OCDE Ligne directrice 401 (Toxicité aiguë par voie orale)

Dermal route :

LD50 > 5000 mg/kg

Species : Rabbit

OCDE Ligne directrice 402 (Toxicité aiguë par voie cutanée)

Inhalation route (n/a) :

LC50 > 4951 mg/m³

Species : Rat

HYDROCARBONS, C10, AROMATICS, <1% NAPHTHALENE

Oral route :

LD50 > 5000 mg/kg

Species : Rat

OCDE Ligne directrice 401 (Toxicité aiguë par voie orale)

Dermal route :

LD50 > 2000 mg/kg

Species : Rabbit

OCDE Ligne directrice 402 (Toxicité aiguë par voie cutanée)

Inhalation route (n/a) : LC50 = 4.688 mg/l
Species : Rat
OCDE Ligne directrice 403 (Toxicité aiguë par inhalation)
Duration of exposure : 4 h

HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS

Oral route : LD50 > 5000 mg/kg
Species : Rat
OCDE Ligne directrice 401 (Toxicité aiguë par voie orale)

Dermal route : LD50 > 5000 mg/kg
Species : Rabbit
OCDE Ligne directrice 402 (Toxicité aiguë par voie cutanée)

Inhalation route (n/a) : LC50 = 4.951 mg/l
Species : Rat
OCDE Ligne directrice 403 (Toxicité aiguë par inhalation)
Duration of exposure : 4 h

Germ cell mutagenicity :

HYDROCARBONS, C10, AROMATICS, <1% NAPHTALENE

No mutagenic effect.

HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS

No mutagenic effect.

Carcinogenicity :

HYDROCARBONS, C10, AROMATICS, <1% NAPHTALENE

Carcinogenicity Test : Negative.
No carcinogenic effect.

HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS

Carcinogenicity Test : Negative.
No carcinogenic effect.

Reproductive toxicant :

HYDROCARBONS, C10, AROMATICS, <1% NAPHTALENE

No toxic effect for reproduction
OCDE Ligne directrice 414 (Étude de la toxicité pour le développement prénatal)

HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS

No toxic effect for reproduction
OCDE Ligne directrice 414 (Étude de la toxicité pour le développement prénatal)

11.1.2. Mixture**Respiratory or skin sensitisation :**

Contains at least one sensitising substance. May cause an allergic reaction.

Aspiration hazard :

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Aspiration toxicity includes severe acute effects such as chemical pneumonia, varying degrees of pulmonary injury or death following aspiration.

SECTION 12 : ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

The product must not be allowed to run into drains or waterways.

12.1. Toxicity

Do not leave this product, not diluted or in great quantity, penetrate the ground water, waters or the drains.

12.1.1. Substances

HYDROCARBONS, C10, AROMATICS, <1% NAPHTALENE

Fish toxicity : Species : *Perca fluviatilis*Crustacean toxicity : EC50 <= 10 mg/l
Species : *Daphnia magna*
Duration of exposure : 48 hAlgae toxicity : ECr50 = 11 mg/l
Species : *Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata*
Duration of exposure : 72 h

3-IODO-2-PROPYNYL BUTYLCARBAMATE (IPBC) (CAS: 55406-53-6)

Fish toxicity : LC50 = 0.067 mg/l
Species : Others
Duration of exposure : 96 hNOEC = 0.0084 mg/l
Factor M = 1
Species : *Pimephales promelas*
Duration of exposure : 35 joursCrustacean toxicity : EC50 = 0.16 mg/l
Species : *Daphnia magna*
Duration of exposure : 48 hEC50 mg/l
Species : *Daphnia magna*
Duration of exposure : 21 jours

Species : Others

Algae toxicity : ECr50 = 0.022 mg/l
Species : *Scenedesmus subspicatus*
Duration of exposure : 72 hNOEC = 0.0046 mg/l
Factor M = 1
Species : *Scenedesmus subspicatus*

HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS

Fish toxicity : LC50 = 1000 mg/l
Species : *Oncorhynchus mykiss*
Duration of exposure : 96 hCrustacean toxicity : EC50 = 1000 mg/l
Species : *Daphnia magna*
Duration of exposure : 48 hAlgae toxicity : ECr50 = 1000 mg/l
Species : *Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata*
Duration of exposure : 72 h**12.1.2. Mixtures**

No aquatic toxicity data available for the mixture.

12.2. Persistence and degradability**12.2.1. Substances**

3-IODO-2-PROPYNYL BUTYLCARBAMATE (IPBC) (CAS: 55406-53-6)

Biodegradability : Rapidly degradable.

HYDROCARBONS, C10, AROMATICS, <1% NAPHTALENE

Biodegradability : no degradability data is available, the substance is considered as not degrading quickly.

HYDROCARBONS, C10-C13, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS, <2% AROMATICS

Biodegradability : Rapidly degradable.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

12.3.1. Substances

3-IODO-2-PROPYNYL BUTYLCARBAMATE (IPBC) (CAS: 55406-53-6)

Octanol/water partition coefficient : log K_{ow} = 2.81

12.4. Mobility in soil

Contains volatile products that will disperse in air.

Contains a solid phase.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No data available.

12.6. Other adverse effects

No data available.

SECTION 13 : DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Proper waste management of the mixture and/or its container must be determined in accordance with Directive 2008/98/EC.

Dirty sheets can be burnt but should not be stocked nor thrown into a bin. They should be spread out and dried before. This product dries with air contact producing an exothermic reaction. Danger of auto-ignition if these precautions are not respected.

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Do not pour into drains or waterways.

Waste :

Waste management is carried out without endangering human health, without harming the environment and, in particular without risk to water, air, soil, plants or animals.

Recycle or dispose of waste in compliance with current legislation, preferably via a certified collector or company.

Do not contaminate the ground or water with waste, do not dispose of waste into the environment.

Soiled packaging :

Empty container completely. Keep label(s) on container.

Give to a certified disposal contractor.

Codes of wastes (Decision 2014/955/EC, Directive 2008/98/EEC on hazardous waste) :

15 01 10 * packaging containing residues of or contaminated by dangerous substances

08 01 11 * waste paint and varnish containing organic solvents or other dangerous substances

SECTION 14 : TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Exempt from transport classification and labelling.

14.1. UN number

-

14.2. UN proper shipping name

-

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

-

14.4. Packing group

-

14.5. Environmental hazards

-

14.6. Special precautions for user

-

SECTION 15 : REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

- Classification and labelling information included in section 2:

The following regulations have been used:

- EU Regulation No. 1272/2008 amended by EU Regulation No. 2017/776 (ATP 10)

- Container information:

Packaging to be fitted with child-resistant fastenings (see EC Regulation No. 1272/2008, Annex II, Part 3).

Containers to be fitted with a tactile warning of danger (see EC Regulation No. 1272/2008, Annex II, Part 3).

- Labelling for VOCs present in varnishes, paints and in vehicle refinishing products (2004/42/EC) :

The permitted European level of VOC in this ready-to-use product is limited to 625 g/l.

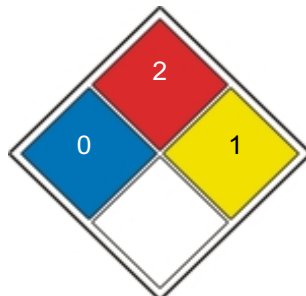
The permitted European level of VOC in the ready-to-use product (category IIAf) is 700 g/l maximum (2007/2010).

- Particular provisions :

No data available.

- Standardised American system for the identification of hazards presented by the product in view of emergency procedures (NFPA 704) :

NFPA 704, Labelling: Health=0 Inflammability=2 Instability/Reactivity=1 Specific Risk=none



15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No data available.

SECTION 16 : OTHER INFORMATION

Since the user's working conditions are not known by us, the information supplied on this safety data sheet is based on our current level of knowledge and on national and community regulations.

The mixture must not be used for other uses than those specified in section 1 without having first obtained written handling instructions.

It is at all times the responsibility of the user to take all necessary measures to comply with legal requirements and local regulations.

The information in this safety data sheet must be regarded as a description of the safety requirements relating to the mixture and not as a guarantee of the properties thereof.

Wording of the phrases mentioned in section 3 :

H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H302 + H332	Harmful if swallowed or if inhaled.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
EUH066	Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

Abbreviations :

ADR : European agreement concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by Road.

IMDG : International Maritime Dangerous Goods.

IATA : International Air Transport Association.

ICAO : International Civil Aviation Organisation

RID : Regulations concerning the International carriage of Dangerous goods by rail.

WGK : Wassergefährdungsklasse (Water Hazard Class).

GHS08 : Health hazard

PBT: Persistent, bioaccumulable and toxic.

vPvB : Very persistent, very bioaccumulable.

SVHC : Substances of very high concern.